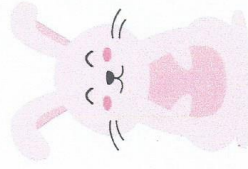
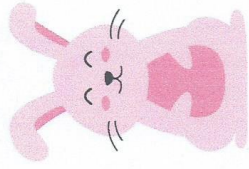
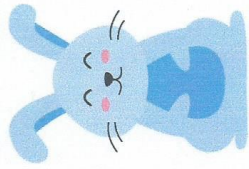
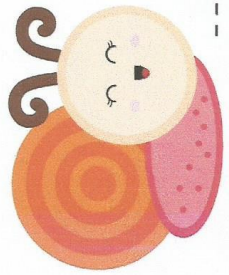
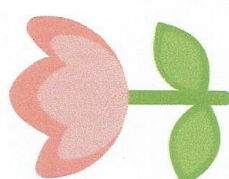
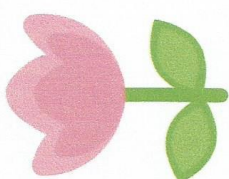
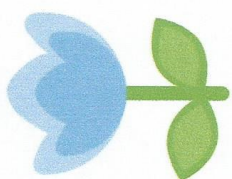


Rysuj po śladzie



Rysuj po śladzie



Owca Balbinka